Checklist of the fauna of La Selva Forest (Radicondoli, Siena, Tuscany, Italy)

Fondazione Ethoikos, Progetto Biodiversità



ETHOIKOS

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PHYLUM MOLLUSCA

CLASS GASTROPODA

Order NEOTAENIOGLOSSA

Family *Pomatiidae*
Round-mouthed Snail *Pomatias elegans* (O.F. Müller, 1774)

Order PULMONATA

Family *Clausiliidae*
Cochlodina incisa (Küster, 1876)
Papillifera bidens (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Helicidae*
Garden Snail *Cornu aspersum* (O.F. Müller, 1774)

Family *Hygromiidae*
Cernuella neglecta (Draparnaud, 1805)
Cernuella virgata (Da Costa, 1778)
Monacha cantiana (Montagu, 1803)
Monacha cartusiana (O.F. Müller, 1774)
Xerotricha conspurcata (Draparnaud, 1801)

Family *Limacidae*
Striped Greenhouse Slug *Ambigolimax valentianus* (A. Ferussac, 1822)
Cellar Slug *Limacus flavus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Limax sp. Linnaeus, 1758

Family *Milacidae*
Milax nigricans (Philippi, 1836)

Family *Patulidae*
Discus rotundatus (O.F. Müller, 1774)

Family *Subulinidae*
Rumina decollata (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Zonitidae*
Oxychilus sp. Fitzinger, 1833

CLASS BIVALVIA

Order UNIONIDA

Family *Unionidae*
Unio elongatulus C. Pfeiffer, 1825

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PHYLUM ARTHROPODA

CLASS ARACHNIDA

Order SCORPIONES

Family *Chactidae*
Euscorpius carpathicus (Linnaeus, 1767)

Order OPILIONES

Family *Phalangiidae*
Metaphalangium cirtanum (C. L. Koch, 1839)
Common Harvestman *Phalangium opilio* Linnaeus, 1761

Order ARANEAE

Family *Agelenidae*
Giant House Spider *Eratigena atrica* (C. L. Koch, 1843)
Tegenaria sp. Latreille, 1804

Family *Araneidae*
Cross Spider *Araneus diadematus* Clerck, 1757
Argiope bruennichi (Scopoli, 1772)
Gibbaranea bituberculata (Walckenaer, 1802)
Neoscona adianta (Walckenaer, 1802)
Zilla diodia (Walckenaer, 1802)
Silver-sided Sector Spider *Zygiella x-notata* (Clerck, 1757)

Family *Dysderidae*
Dysdera crocata C. L. Koch, 1838

Family *Filistatidae*
Filistata insidiatrix (Forsskål, 1775)

Family *Gnaphosidae*
Poecilochroa sp. Westring, 1874
Scotophaeus sp. Simon, 1893

Family *Lycosidae*
Radiated Wolf Spider *Hogna radiata* (Latreille, 1817)
Pardosa sp. C. L. Koch, 1847

Family *Miturgidae*
Cheiracanthium sp. C. L. Koch, 1839

Family *Nemesiidae*
Nemesia sp. Audouin, 1826

Family *Oxyopidae*
Oxyopes sp. Latreille, 1804

Family *Pholcidae*

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Marbled Cellar Spider *Holocnemus pluchei* (Scopoli, 1763)
Long-bodied Cellar Spider *Pholcus phalangioides* (Fuesslin, 1775)

Family *Pisauridae*
Nursery Web Spider *Pisaura mirabilis* (Clerck, 1757)

Family *Salticidae*
Carrhotus xanthogramma (Latreille, 1819)
Evarcha jucunda (Lucas, 1846)
Heliophanus sp. C. L. Koch, 1833
Icius hamatus (C. L. Koch, 1846)
Icius subinermis Simon, 1937
Philaeus chrysops (Poda, 1761)
Pseudeuophrys sp. Dahl, 1902

Family *Scytodidae*
Spitting Spider *Scytodes thoracica* (Latreille, 1802)

Family *Sparassidae*
Micrommata ligurina (C. L. Koch, 1845)
Olios argelasius (Walckenaer, 1806)

Family *Thomisidae*
Goldenrod Crab Spider *Misumena vatia* (Clerck, 1757)
Runcinia grammica (C. L. Koch, 1837)
Napoleon Spider *Synema globosum* (Fabricius, 1775)
Pink Crab Spider *Thomisus onustus* Walckenaer, 1805

Family *Zoropsidae*
Mediterranean Spiny False Wolf Spider *Zoropsis spinimana* (Dufour, 1820)

Order IXODIDA

Family *Ixodidae*
Ornate Sheep Tick *Dermacentor marginatus* (Sulzer, 1776)
Hyalomma marginatum C. L. Koch, 1844

CLASS MALACOSTRACA

Order ISOPODA

Family *Armadillidiidae*
Common Pill-bug *Armadillidium vulgare* (Latreille, 1804)

Family *Porcellionidae*
Obsolete Woodlouse *Porcellio obsoletus* Budde-Lund, 1885
Powder Blue Isopod *Porcellionides pruinosus* (Brandt, 1833)

Order DECAPODA

Family *Potamonidae*
Potamon fluviatile (Herbst, 1785)

CLASS CHILOPODA

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Order SCUTIGEROMORPHA

Family *Scutigeridae*
House Centipede *Scutigera coleoptrata* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Order SCOLOPENDROMORPHA

Family *Scolopendridae*
Mediterranean Banded Centipede *Scolopendra cingulata* Latreille, 1829

CLASS DIPLOPODA

Order JULIDA

Family *Julidae*
Ommatoiulus sp. Latzel, 1884

CLASS INSECTA

Order ZYGENTOMA

Family *Lepismatidae*
Ctenolepisma sp. Escherich, 1905

Order EPHEMEROPTERA

Family *Ephemeridae*
Ephemera sp.

Order ODONATA

Family *Aeshnidae*
Blue Hawker *Aeshna cyanea* (Müller, 1764)
Migrant Hawker *Aeshna mixta* Latreille, 1805
Blue Emperor *Anax imperator* Leach, 1815
Lesser Emperor *Anax parthenope* (Sèlys, 1839)

Family *Calopterygidae*
Copper Demoiselle *Calopteryx haemorrhoidalis* (Vander Linden, 1825)
Beautiful Demoiselle *Calopteryx virgo* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Coenagrionidae*
Blue-eye *Cercion lindenii* (Sèlys, 1840)
Azure Bluet *Coenagrion puella* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Variable Bluet *Coenagrion pulchellum* (Vander Linden, 1825)
Dainty Bluet *Coenagrion scitulum* (Rambur, 1842)
Large Red Damsel *Pyrrhosoma nymphula* (Sulzer, 1776)

Family *Corduliidae*
Balkan emerald *Somatochlora meridionalis* Nielsen, 1935

Family *Gomphidae*
Small Pincertail *Onychogomphus forcipatus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Lestidae*

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Willow Emerald Damselfly *Chalcolestes viridis* (Vander Linden, 1825)
Southern Emerald Damselfly *Lestes barbarus* (Fabricius, 1798)
Small Spreadwing *Lestes virens* (Charpentier, 1825)
Common Winter Damsel *Sympecma fusca* (Vander Linden, 1820)

Family *Libellulidae*
Scarlet Darter *Crocothemis erythraea* (Brullé, 1832)
Broad-bodied Chaser *Libellula depressa* Linnaeus, 1758
Four-spotted Chaser *Libellula quadrimaculata* Linnaeus, 1758
Southern Skimmer *Orthetrum brunneum* (Fonscolombe, 1837)
Black-tailed Skimmer *Orthetrum cancellatum* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Southern Darter *Sympetrum meridionale* (Sèlys, 1841)
Ruddy Darter *Sympetrum sanguineum* (Müller, 1764)
Common Darter *Sympetrum striolatum* (Charpentier, 1840)
Violet Dropwing *Trithemis annulata* (Palisot de Beauvois, 1807)

Family *Platycnemididae*
White-legged Damselfly *Platycnemis pennipes* (Pallas, 1771)

Order BLATTODEA

Family *Blattidae*
Oriental Cockroach *Blatta orientalis* Linnaeus, 1758
American Cockroach *Periplaneta americana* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Ectobiidae*
Ectobius vittiventris (Costa, 1855)

Family *Rhinotermitidae*
Reticulitermes lucifugus (Rossi, 1792)

Order MANTODEA

Family *Empusidae*
Conehead Mantis *Empusa pennata* (Thunberg, 1815)

Family *Mantidae*
Ameles decolor (Charpentier, 1825)
Praying Mantis *Mantis religiosa* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Order ORTHOPTERA

Family *Acrididae*
Snouted Grasshopper *Acrida ungarica* (Herbst, 1786)
Aiolopus puissanti Defaut, 2005
Autumnal Grasshopper *Aiolopus strepens* (Latreille, 1804)
Egyptian Locust *Anacridium aegyptium* (Linnaeus, 1764)
Italian Locust *Calliptamus italicus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Rufous Grasshopper *Gomphocerippus rufus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Migratory Locust *Locusta migratoria* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Blue-winged Grasshopper *Oedipoda caerulescens* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Woodland Grasshopper *Omocestus rufipes* (Zetterstedt, 1821)

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Family *Bradyporidae*
Uromenus sp. Bolivar, 1878

Family *Gryllidae*
Arachnocephalus vestitus Costa, 1855
Wingless House Cricket *Gryllomorpha dalmatina* (Ocskay, 1832)
Gryllomorpha uclensis Pantel, 1890
Two-spotted cricket *Gryllus bimaculatus* De Geer, 1773
Field Cricket *Gryllus campestris* Linnaeus, 1758
Desert Cricket *Melanogryllus desertus* (Pallas, 1771)

Family *Gryllotalpidae*
Gryllotalpa sp. Latreille, 1802

Family *Meconematidae*
Shielded Oak Bush-cricket *Cyrtaspis scutata* (Charpentier, 1825)

Family *Tetrigidae*
Cepero's Groundhopper *Tetrix ceperoi* (Bolivar, 1887)
Tetrix depressa Brisout de Barneville, 1848

Family *Tettigoniidae*
Acrometopa italica Ramme, 1927
White-faced Bush-cricket *Decticus albifrons* (Serville, 1831)
Ephippiger sp. Berthold, 1827
Chabriers Bush-cricket *Eupholidoptera chabrieri* (Charpentier, 1825)
Southern Oak Bush-cricket *Meconema meridionale* Costa, 1860
Four spot Bush-cricket
Fischer's Bush-cricket *Pholidoptera fallax* (Fischer, 1853)
Tuberous Bush-cricket *Platycleis affinis* Fieber, 1853
Mediterranean Bush-cricket *Rhacocleis germanica* (Herrich-Schäffer, 1840)
Sepia Bush-cricket *Sepiana sepium* (Yersin, 1854)
Great Green Bush-cricket *Tettigonia viridissima* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Lily Bush-cricket *Tylopsis lilifolia* (Fabricius, 1793)
Raymond's Bush-cricket *Yersinella raymondii* (Yersin, 1860)

Order PHASMATODEA

Family *Bacillidae*
Mediterranean stick insect *Bacillus rossius* (Rossius, 1790)

Order DERMAPTERA

Family *Anisolabididae*
Euborellia moesta (Gené, 1837)

Family *Forficulidae*
Deceiving Earwig *Forficula decipiens* Gené, 1832

Order HEMIPTERA

Family *Aphididae*

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Lachnus sp. Burmeister, 1835

Family *Alydidae*
Camptopus lateralis (Germar, 1817)

Family *Cercopidae*
Cercopis sanguinolenta (Scopoli, 1763)
Common Froghopper *Cercopis vulnerata* Rossi, 1807

Family *Coreidae*
Centrocoris sp. Kolenati, 1845
Dock Bug *Coreus marginatus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Box Bug *Gonocerus acuteangulatus* (Goeze, 1778)
Haploprocta sulcicornis (Fabricius, 1794)
Western Conifer Seed Bug *Leptoglossus occidentalis* Heidemann, 1910

Family *Hydrometridae*
Hydrometra stagnorum (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Lygaeidae*
Horvathiolus sp. Josifov, 1965
Lygaeus equestris/simulans Fabricius, 1794
Raglius confusus (Reuter, 1886)
Rhyparochromus vulgaris (Schilling, 1829)

Family *Miridae*
Adelphocoris vandalicus (Rossi, 1790)
Calocoris nemoralis (Fabricius, 1787)
Campyloneura virgula (Herrich-Schaeffer, 1835)
Closterotomus annulus (Brullé, 1832)
Deraeocoris ruber (Linnaeus, 1758)
Dryophilocoris flavoquadrimaculatus (De Geer, 1773)
Harpocera thoracica (Fallén, 1807)
Lygus sp. Hahn, 1833
Miridius quadrivirgatus (A. Costa, 1853)
Psallus sp. Fieber, 1858
Stenotus binotatus (Fabricius, 1794)

Family *Nabidae*
Ant Damselbug *Himacerus mirmicoides* (O. Costa, 1834)
Nabis sp. Latreille, 1802

Family *Naucoridae*
Ilyocoris cimicoides (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Nepidae*
Ranatra linearis (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Notonectidae*
Common Backswimmer *Notonecta glauca* Linnaeus, 1758

Family *Pentatomidae*

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Acrosternum heegeri Fieber, 1861
Aelia rostrata Boheman, 1852
Carpocoris mediterraneus Tamanini, 1958
European Striped Shield Bug *Graphosoma italicum* (Müller, 1766)
Brown Marmorated Stink Bug *Halyomorpha halys* (Stål, 1855)
Holcogaster fibulata (Germar, 1831)
Holcostethus albipes (Fabricius, 1781)
Southern Green Shield Bug *Nezara viridula* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Palomena prasina (Linnaeus, 1761)
Mottled Shieldbug *Rhaphigaster nebulosa* (Poda, 1861)
Ventocoris rusticus (Fabricius, 1781)

Family *Reduviidae*
Nagusta goedelii (Kolenati, 1856)
Oncocephalus squalidus (Rossi, 1790)
Masked Hunter *Reduvius personatus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Rhopalidae*
Corizus hyoscyami (Linnaeus, 1758)
Maccevethus sp. Dallas, 1852

Family *Scutelleridae*
European Tortoise Bug *Eurygaster maura* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Veliidae*
Velia sp. Latreille, 1804

Family *Flatidae*
Citrus Flatid Planthopper *Metcalfa pruinosa* (Say, 1830)

Family *Membracidae*
Horned Treehopper *Centrotus cornutus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Cicadellidae*
Acericerus ribauti Nickel & Remane, 2002
Allygus sp. Fieber, 1872
Hishimonus hamatus Kuoh, 1976
Japanese maple leafhopper *Japananus hyalinus* (Osborn, 1900)
Horned Leafhopper *Ledra aurita* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Platymetopius sp. Burmeister, 1838
Zygina sp. Fieber, 1866

Family *Cicadidae*
Ash Cicada *Cicada orni* Linnaeus, 1758

Family *Cixiidae*
Reptalus sp. Emeljanov, 1971

Family *Issidae*
Issus sp. Fabricius, 1803

Family *Tibicinidae*

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Tibicina haematodes (Scopoli, 1763)

Order PHTHIRAPTERA

Family *Haematopinidae*
Haematopinus suis (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Menoponidae*
Dennyus sp. Neumann, 1906

Order COLEOPTERA

Family *Anobiidae*
Ptinomorphus sp. Mulsant & Rey, 1868

Family *Anthicidae*
Omonadus formicarius (Goeze, 1777)

Family *Anthribidae*
Platyrhinus resinosus (Scopoli, 1763)

Family *Aphodiidae*
Aphodius sp. Illiger, 1798

Family *Bolboceratidae*
Odonteus armiger (Scopoli, 1772)

Family *Bostrichidae*
Lesser Grain Borer *Rhyzopertha dominica* (Fabricius, 1792)

Family *Buprestidae*
Acmaeodera bipunctata (Olivier, 1790)
Acmaeodera quadrifasciata (Rossi, 1790)
Acmaeoderella flavofasciata (Piller & Mitterpacher, 1783)
Anthaxia fulgurans (Schrank, 1789)
Anthaxia podolica Mannerheim, 1837
Capnodis tenebricosa (Olivier, 1790)
Coraebus rubi (Linnaeus, 1867)

Family *Cantharidae*
Cantharis livida Linnaeus, 1758
Cantharis rustica Fallén, 1807
Cratosilis laeta (Fabricius, 1792)
Malthinus flaveolus (Herbst, 1786)
Rhagonycha fulva (Scopoli, 1763)
Rhagonycha lignosa (Müller, 1764)

Family *Carabidae*
Brachinus crepitans (Linnaeus, 1758)
Calathus fuscipes (Dejean, 1831)
Calosoma maderae-auropuctatum (Motschulsky, 1866)
Calosoma sycophanta (Linnaeus, 1758)
Carabus violaceus A. Villa & G.B. Villa, 1838

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Chlaenius velutinus (Duftshmid, 1812)
Green Tiger Beetle *Cicindela campestris* Linnaeus, 1758
Cychrus italicus Bonelli, 1810
Gynandromorphus etruscus (Quensel, 1806)
Nebria brevicollis (Fabricius, 1792)
Notiophilus rufipes Curtis, 1829
Ocydromus sp. (Netolitzky, 1911)
Ophonus sp. (Lutshnik, 1922)
Percus paykullii (P. Rossi, 1792)
Pseudoophonus rufipes (De Geer, 1774)
Pterostichus micans Heer, 1838
Zuphium olens (P.Rossi, 1790)

Family *Cerambycidae*
Aegosoma scabricorne (Scopoli, 1763)
Agapanthia cardui (Linnaeus, 1767)
Arhopalus sp. Serville, 1834
Asemum tenuicorne Kraatz, 1879
Callimus abdominalis (Olivier, 1795)
Chlorophorus sartor (Müller, 1766)
Clytus arietis (Linnè, 1758)
Dinoptera collaris (Linnaeus, 1758)
Echinocerus floralis (Pallas, 1773)
Ergates faber (Linnaeus, 1761)
Exocentrus punctipennis Mulsant & Guillebeau, 1856
Herophila tristis (Linnaeus, 1767)
Mesosa nebulosa Fabricius, 1781
Monochamus galloprovincialis (Olivier, 1795)
Morimus asper (Sulzer, 1776)
Pachytodes erraticus (Dalman, 1817)
Paracorymbia fulva (De Geer, 1775)
Pedestredorcadion etruscum (Rossi, 1790)
Tanbark borer *Phymatodes testaceus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Phytoecia coerulescens (Scopoli, 1763)
Plagionotus arcuatus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Greater Thorn-tipped Longhorn Beetle *Pogonocherus hispidulus* (Piller & Mitterpacher, 1783)
Pogonocherus sp. (Dejean, 1821)
The Tanner *Prionus coriarius* (Linnè, 1758)
Pseudovadonia livida (Fabricius, 1776)
Rutpela maculata (Poda, 1761)
Saperda punctata (Linnaeus, 1767)
Stenopterus ater (Linnaeus, 1767)
Stenopterus rufus (Linnaeus, 1767)
Stenurella nigra (Linnaeus, 1758)
Stictoleptura cordigera (Fueßlins, 1775)
Trichoferus holosericeus (Rossi, 1790)

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Vesperus luridus (Rossi, 1794)

Family *Chrysomelidae*
Cassida sp. Linnaeus, 1758
Rosemary Beetle *Chrysolina americana* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Chrysomela vigintipunctata (Scopoli, 1763)
Clytra laeviuscula Ratzeburg, 1837
Cryptocephalus octomaculatus Rossi, 1790
Dicladispa testacea (Linnaeus, 1767)
Lachnaia italica Weise, 1881
Pachybrachis sp. Chevrolat in Dejean, 1836
Timarcha sp. Latreille, 1829
Elm Leaf Beetle *Xanthogaleruca luteola* (Müller, 1766)

Family *Cleridae*
Tilloidea unifasciata (Fabricius, 1787)
Trichodes alvearius (Fabricius, 1792)
Trichodes leucopsideus (Olivier, 1795)

Family *Coccinellidae*
Seven-spot Ladybird *Coccinella septempunctata* Linnaeus, 1758
Harlequin Ladybird *Harmonia axyridis* (Pallas, 1773)
Eighteen-spotted ladybird *Myrrha octodecimguttata* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Oenopia lyncea (Olivier, 1808)
24-spot Ladybird *Subcoccinella vigintiquatuorpunctata* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Vibidia duodecimguttata (Poda, 1761)

Family *Curculionidae*
Brachypera sp. G.Capiomont, 1868
Curculio sp. Linnaeus, 1758
Orchestes sp. Illiger, 1798

Family *Dermestidae*
Varied Carpet Beetle *Anthrenus verbasci* (Linnaeus, 1767)
Dermestes sp. Linnaeus, 1758

Family *Dytiscidae*
Acilius sulcatus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Dytiscus marginalis Linnaeus, 1758

Family *Elateridae*
Drilus flavescens (Geoffroy in Fourcroy, 1785)

Family *Geotrupidae*
Thorectes sp. Mulsant, 1842

Family *Gyrinidae*
Gyrinus sp. O.F. Müller, 1764

Family *Histeridae*
Hister quadrimaculatus Linnaeus, 1758

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Saprinus sp. Erichson, 1834

Family *Lampyridae*
Lampyris noctiluca (Linnaeus, 1767)
Luciola italica (Linnaeus, 1767)

Family *Lucanidae*
Lesser stag beetle *Dorcus parallelipipedus* (Linnaeus, 1785)
Stag Beetle *Lucanus cervus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Lymexylidae*
Lymexylon navale (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Meloidae*
Meloe sp. Linnaeus, 1758
Four-spotted blister beetle *Mylabris quadripunctata* (Linnaeus, 1767)
Mylabris variabilis (Pallas, 1781)

Family *Melyridae*
Malachius sp. Fabricius, 1775

Family *Oedemeridae*
Chrysanthia viridissima (Linnaeus, 1758)
Nacerdes carniolica (Gistl, 1834)
Oedemera atrata W. Schmidt, 1846
Oedemera flavipes (Fabricius, 1792)
Oedemera nobilis (Scopoli, 1763)
Oedemera podagrariae (Linnaeus, 1767)

Family *Pyrrhocoridae*
Common Cardinal Beetle *Pyrochroa serraticornis* (Scopoli, 1763)

Family *Scarabaeidae*
Summer Chafers *Amphimallon sp.* Berthold, 1827
Anoxia matutinalis Laporte de Castelnau, 1832
Cetonia aurata Heer, 1841
Copris hispanus (Petagna, 1792)
Copris lunaris (Linnaeus, 1758)
Holochelus fraxinicola (Sturm & Hagenbach, 1812)
Chestnut cockchafer
Cockchafer *Melolontha melolontha* (Linnaeus, 1758)
European Rhinoceros Beetle *Oryctes nasicornis* (Villa & Villa, 1833)
Oxythyrea funesta (Poda, 1761)
Pentodon bidens (Pallas, 1771)
Sisyphus schaefferi (Linnaeus, 1758)
Trichius gallicus (Dejean, 1821)
Tropinota sp. Mulsant, 1842
Valgus hemipterus (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Silphidae*
Nicrophorus sp. Fabricius, 1775

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Family *Silvanidae*
Oryzaephilus surinamensis Linnaeus, 1758

Family *Staphylinidae*
Creophilus maxillosus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Deleaster dichrous (Gravenhorst, 1802)
Ocypus sp. Leach, 1819
Paederus sp. Fabricius, 1775
Platydracus stercorarius (Olivier, 1795)

Family *Tenebrionidae*
Accanthopus velikensis (Piller & Mitterpacher, 1783)
Cossyphus tauricus Steven, 1829
Diaperis boleti (Linnaeus, 1758)
Hymenalia rufipes (Fabricius, 1792)
Lagria hirta (Linnaeus, 1758)
Stenomax aeneus Scopoli, 1763

Family *Trogidae*
Trox niger Rossi, 1792

Order MECOPTERA

Family *Panorpidae*
Panorpa sp. Linnaeus, 1758

Order DIPTERA

Family *Anthomyiidae*
Anthomyia sp. Meigen, 1803

Family *Asilidae*
Machimus sp. Loew, 1849

Family *Bombyliidae*
Bombylella atra (Scopoli, 1763)
Hemipenthes morio (Linnaeus, 1758)
Hemipenthes velutina (Meigen, 1820)
Villa sp. Lioy, 1864

Family *Calliphoridae*
Cluster Fly *Pollenia rudis* (Fabricius, 1794)

Family *Culicidae*
Asian tiger mosquito *Aedes albopictus* Skuse, 1894

Family *Drosophilidae*
Drosophila sp. Fallen, 1823

Family *Hippoboscidae*
New Forest fly *Hippobosca equina* Linnaeus, 1758

Family *Keroplatidae*

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Macrocera phalerata Meigen, 1818

Family *Limoniidae*
Limonia nubeculosa Meigen, 1804

Family *Platystomatidae*
Platystoma sp. Meigen, 1803

Family *Sciomyzidae*
Euthycera sp. Latreille, 1829

Family *Stratiomyidae*
Chloromyia sp. Duncan, 1837
Black Soldier Fly *Hermetia illucens* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Sargus sp. Fabricius, 1798

Family *Syrphidae*
Baccha elongata (Fabricius, 1775)
Callicera sp. Panzer, 1809
Chrysotoxum bicincta (Linnaeus, 1758)
Dasysyrphus albostriatus (Fallén, 1817)
Epistrophe eligans (Harris, 1780)
Marmalade Hoverfly *Episyrphus balteatus* (De Geer, 1776)
Stripe-eyed Lagoon Fly *Eristalinus taeniops* (Wiedemann, 1818)
Common Drone Fly *Eristalis tenax* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Helophilus pendulus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Meliscaeva auricollis (Meigen, 1822)
Milesia crabroniformis (Fabricius, 1775)
Sphaerophoria scripta (Linnaeus, 1758)
Volucella inflata (Fabricius, 1794)
Hornet Mimic Hover Fly *Volucella zonaria* (Poda, 1761)
Xanthogramma sp. Schiner, 1860

Family *Tabanidae*
Atylotus sp. Osten Sacken, 1876
Haematopota pluvialis (Linnaeus, 1758)
Tabanus sp. Linnaeus, 1758

Family *Tachinidae*
Cylindromyia sp. Meigen, 1803
Ectophasia sp. Townsend, 1912
Gymnosoma sp. Meigen, 1803

Family *Tephritidae*
Olive Fruit Fly *Bactrocera oleae* (Gmelin, 1790)
Celery fly *Euleia heraclei* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Tipulidae*
Nephrotoma sp. Meigen, 1803
Tipula vittata Meigen, 1804

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Family *Ulidiidae*
Herina sp. Robineau-Desvoidy, 1830

Order NEUROPTERA

Family *Ascalaphidae*
Libelloides coccajus (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Libelloides latinus (Lefèbvre, 1842)
Libelloides longicornis (Scopoli, 1763)

Family *Chrysopidae*
Green lacewings *Chrysopa sp.* Leach in Brewster, 1815
Italochrysa italica (Rossi, 1790)

Family *Hemerobiidae*
Megalomus sp. Rambur, 1842

Family *Mantispidae*
Mantispa styriaca (Poda, 1761)

Family *Myrmeleontidae*
Distoleon tetragrammicus (Fabricius, 1798)
Megistopus flavicornis Rossi, 1790
Palpares libelluloides (Linnaeus, 1764)

Order TRICHOPTERA

Family *Leptoceridae*
Mystacides sp. Latreille, 1825

Family *Limnephilidae*
Enoicyla sp. Rambur, 1842
Mottled Sedge *Glyphotaelius pellucidus* (Retzius, 1783)
Limnephilus lunatus Curtis, 1834
Limnephilus sp. Leach, 1815
Potamophylax sp. Wallengren, 1891

Order LEPIDOPTERA

Family *Adelidae*
Nemophora raddaella (Hübner, 1793)

Family *Alucitidae*
Alucita desmodactyla Zeller, 1847

Family *Argyresthiidae*
Argyresthia albistria (Haworth, 1828)
Cherry Fruit Moth *Argyresthia pruniella* (Clerck, 1759)

Family *Autostichidae*
Oegoconia sp. Stainton, 1854

Family *Blastobasidae*
Blastobasis sp. Zeller, 1855

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Family *Brahmaeidae*
Lemonia italiana Prozorov et al., 2022

Family *Chimabachidae*
March Dagger Moth *Diurnea fagella* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)

Family *Choreutidae*
Common Nettle-tap *Anthophila fabriciana* (Linnaeus, 1767)

Family *Cosmopterigidae*
Eteobalea sp. Hodges, 1962
Pyroderces argyrogrammos (Zeller, 1847)

Family *Cossidae*
Goat Moth *Cossus cossus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Garlic Borer *Dyspessa ulula* (Borkhausen, 1790)
Leopard Moth *Zeuzera pyrina* (Linnaeus, 1761)

Family *Crambidae*
Achyra nudalis (Hübner, 1796)
Elbow-striped Grass-veneer *Agriphila geniculea* (Haworth, 1811)
Common Grass-veneer *Agriphila tristella* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Elderberry Pearl *Anania coronata* (Hufnagel, 1767)
Ochreous Pearl *Anania crocealis* (Hübner, 1796)
Golden Pearl *Anania verbascalis* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Ancylolomia disparalis Hübner, 1825
Ancylolomia palpella (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Scarce Striped Grass-veneer *Ancylolomia tentaculella* (Hübner, 1796)
Spanish Dot *Antigastra catalaunalis* (Duponchel, 1833)
Aporodes floralis (Hübner, 1809)
Chequered Grass-moth *Catoptria falsella* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Pearl Grass-moth *Catoptria pinella* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Dusky Grass-veneer *Chrysocramboides craterella* (Scopoli, 1763)
Orange-bar Grass-veneer *Chrysocrambus linetella* (Fabricius, 1781)
Box Tree Moth *Cydalima perspectalis* (Walker, 1859)
Starry pearl *Cynaeda dentalis* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Vagrant China-mark *Diasemiopsis ramburialis* (Duponchel, 1834)
Dolicharthria bruguieralis Duponchel, 1833
Long-legged China-mark *Dolicharthria punctalis* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Ecpyrrhorrhoe rubiginalis (Hübner, 1796)
Brown China-mark *Elophila nymphaeata* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Euchromius bella (Hübner, 1796)
Euchromius superbella Zeller, 1849
Little Grey *Eudonia lacustrata* (Panzer, 1804)
Eudonia laetella (Zeller, 1846)
Old World Webworm *Hellula undalis* (Fabricius, 1781)
Ornate Pearl *Hydriris ornatalis* (Duponchel, 1832)
Coastal Pearl *Mecyna asinalis* (Hübner, 1819)

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Metasia ophialis (Treitschke, 1829)
Rush Veneer *Nomophila noctuella* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Olive-tree Pearl *Palpita vitrealis* (Rossi, 1794)
Translucent Pearl *Paratalanta hyalinalis* (Hübner, 1796)
Mother of pearl *Patania ruralis* (Scopoli, 1763)
Waste Grass-veneer *Pediasia contaminella* (Hübner, 1796)
Small Purple-and-gold *Pyrausta aurata* (Scopoli, 1763)
Straw-barred Pearl *Pyrausta despicata* (Scopoli, 1763)
Common Purple & Gold *Pyrausta purpuralis* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Base-lined Grey *Scoparia basistrigalis* Knaggs, 1866
Sulphur Pearl *Sitochroa palealis* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Maize Moth *Spoladea recurvalis* (Fabricius, 1775)
Rusty Dot *Udea ferrugalis* (Hübner, 1769)
Udea numeralis (Hübner, 1796)
Wandering sunset *Uresiphita gilvata* (Fabricius, 1794)

Family *Depressariidae*
Agonopterix ocellana (Fabricius, 17575)
Small Purple Flat-body *Agonopterix purpurea* (Haworth, 1811)
Coastal Flat-body *Agonopterix yeatiana* (Fabricius, 1781)
Depressaria sp. Haworth, 1811

Family *Drepanidae*
Chinese Character *Cilix glaucata* (Scopoli, 1763)
Cilix hispanica De-Gregorio, Torruella, Miret, Casas & Figueras, 2002
Lesser Lutestring *Cymatophorina diluta* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Buff Arches *Habrosyne pyritoides* (Hufnagel, 1766)
Frosted-green Lutestring *Polyploca ridens* (Fabricius, 1787)
Peach-Blossom *Thyatira batis* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Oak Hook-tip *Watsonalla binaria* (Hufnagel, 1767)

Family *Erebidae*
Nine-spotted Moth *Amata phegea* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Patton's Tiger *Arctia testudinaria* (Geoffroy, 1785)
Cream-spot Tiger *Arctia villica* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Pale Tussock *Calliteara pudibunda* (Linnaeus, 1758)
The Alchymist *Catephia alchymista* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Minsmere Crimson Underwing *Catocala coniuncta* (Esper, 1787)
Catocala diversa (Geyer, 1828)
French Red Underwing *Catocala elocata* (Esper, 1787)
Clifden Nonpareil *Catocala fraxini* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Catocala nymphaea (Esper, 1787)
Oak Yellow Underwing *Catocala nymphagoga* (Esper, 1787)
Light Crimson Underwing *Catocala promissa* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Discrete Chaperon *Cymbalophora pudica* (Esper, 1785)
Clouded Buff *Diacrisia sannio* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Muslin Moth *Diaphora mendica* (Clerck, 1759)

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The Amah *Dysauxes famula* (Freyer, 1836)
The Passenger *Dysgonia algira* (Linnaeus, 1767)
Buff Footman *Eilema depressa* (Esper, 1787)
Eublemma elychrysi (Rambur, 1833)
Purple Marbled *Eublemma ostrina* (Hübner, 1808)
Small Marbled *Eublemma parva* (Hübner, 1808)
Beautiful Marbled *Eublemma purpurina* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Eublemma viridula Guenée, 1841
Paignton Snout *Hypena obesalis* Treitschke, 1829
Bloxworth Snout *Hypena obsitalis* (Hübner, 1813)
The Snout *Hypena proboscidalis* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Buttoned Snout *Hypena rostralis* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Idia calvaria (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Beautiful Hook-tip *Laspeyria flexula* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Four-spotted Footman *Lithosia quadra* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Scarce Blackneck *Lygephila craccae* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
The Blackneck *Lygephila pastinum* (Treitschke, 1826)
Metachrostis velox (Hübner, 1813)
Rosy Footman *Miltochrista miniata* (Forster, 1771)
Lunar Double-stripe *Minucia lunaris* Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775
Ocneria rubea (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Odice suava (Hübner, 1813)
The Vapourer *Orgyia antiqua* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Clay Fan-foot *Paracolax tristalis* (Fabricius, 1794)
Ruby Tiger *Phragmatobia fuliginosa* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Small Purple-barred *Phytometra viridaria* Clerck, 1759
Purple Tiger *Rhyparia purpurata* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Spiris slovenica (Daniel, 1939)
Feathered Footman *Spiris striata* (Linnaeus, 1758)
The Cinnabar *Tyria jacobaeae* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Chaste Pellicle *Watsonarctia deserta* (Bartel, 1903)
Orange Footman *Wittia sororcula* (Hufnagel, 1767)
Jubilee Fan-foot *Zanclognatha lunalis* (Scopoli, 1763)
Zebeeba falsalis (Herrich-Schäffer, 1839)

Family *Ethmiidae*
Comfrey Ermel *Ethmia quadrillella* (Goeze, 1783)

Family *Euteliidae*
Eutelia adulatrix (Hübner, 1813)

Family *Gelechiidae*
Horse-shoe Groundling *Altenia scriptella* (Hübner, 1796)
Maple Snout *Anarsia innoxiella* Gregersen & Karsholt, 2017
Aproaerema sp. Durrant, 1897
Alfalfa Leaf Tier *Dichomeris acuminatus* (Staudinger, 1876)
Black-spotted Snout *Dichomeris alacella* (Zeller, 1839)

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Dichomeris derasella (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Juniper Webber *Dichomeris marginella* (Fabricius, 1781)
Dichomeris ustalella (Fabricius, 1794)
Helcystogramma sp. Zeller, 1877
Isophrictis lineatellus (Zeller, 1850)
Mirificarma cytisella (Treitschke, 1833)
Black-spotted Groundling *Pseudotelphusa scalella* (Scopoli, 1763)
Brindled Groundling *Recurvaria nanella* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Stomopteryx sp. Heinemann, 1870
Syncopacma sp. Meyrick, 1925

Family *Geometridae*
Brindled Three-lined Moth *Adactylotis contaminaria* (Hübner, 1813)
Messenger Moth *Agriopis bajaria* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Spring Usher *Agriopis leucophaearia* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Dotted Border *Agriopis marginaria* (Fabricius, 1776)
March Moth *Alsophila aescularia* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Orange Moth *Angerona prunaria* (Linnaeus, 1758)
The Streamer *Anticlea derivata* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Lilac Beauty *Apeira syringaria* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Treble-bar *Aplocera plagiata* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Small Brindled Beauty *Apocheima hispidaria* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Luna Beauty *Ascotis selenaria* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Yellow Belle *Aspitates ochrearia* (Rossi, 1794)
Small White Wave *Asthena albulata* (Hufnagel, 1767)
Oak Beauty *Biston strataria* (Hufnagel, 1767)
Light Emerald *Campaea margaritaria* (Linnaeus, 1761)
Yellow Shell *Camptogramma bilineata* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Ruddy Carpet *Catarhoe rubidata* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Annulet *Charissa obscurata* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Chesias capriata Prout, 1904
Southern Grass Emerald *Chlorissa cloraria* (Hübner, 1813)
Red-green Carpet *Chloroclysta siterata* (Hufnagel, 1767)
V-Pug *Chloroclystis v-ata* (Haworth, 1809)
Brussels Lace *Cleorodes lichenaria* (Hufnagel, 1767)
Coenotephria ablutaria (Boisduval, 1840)
Feathered Thorn *Colotois pennaria* (Linnaeus, 1761)
Blotched Emerald *Comibaena bajularia* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Purple Bar *Cosmorhoe ocellata* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Scalloped Oak *Crocallis elinguaria* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Smoky Scalloped Oak *Crocallis tusciaria* (Borkhausen, 1793)
Cyclophora albiocellaria Hübner, 1789
The Mocha *Cyclophora annularia* (Fabricius, 1775)
False Mocha *Cyclophora porata* (Linnaeus, 1767)
Maiden's Blush *Cyclophora punctaria* (Linnaeus, 17)
Blair's Mocha *Cyclophora puppillaria* (Hübner, 1799)

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Cyclophora quercimontaria (Bastelberger, 1822)
Jersey Mocha *Cyclophora ruficiliaria* (Herrich-Schäffer, 1855)
Cyclophora suppunctaria (Zeller, 1847)
Shoulder Stripe *Earophila badiata* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
The Engrailed *Ectropis crepuscularia* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Common Heath *Ematurga atomaria* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Wayfarer *Emmiltis pygmaearia* (Hübner, 1809)
September Thorn *Ennomos erosaria* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Dusky Thorn *Ennomos fuscantaria* (Haworth, 1809)
Bordered Beauty *Epione repandaria* (Hufnagel, 1767)
Common Carpet *Epirrhoe alternata* (Müller, 1764)
Epirrita sp. Hübner, 1822
Mottled Umber *Erannis defoliaria* (Clerck, 1759)
Brindled Pug *Eupithecia abbreviata* Stephens, 1831
Lime-speck Pug *Eupithecia centaureata* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Oak-tree Pug *Eupithecia dodoneata* Guenée, 1858
Heather Pug *Eupithecia ericeata* (Rambur, 1833)
Pinion-spotted Pug *Eupithecia insigniata* (Hübner, 1790)
Marbled Pug *Eupithecia irriguata* (Hübner, 1813)
Scored Pug *Eupithecia veratraria* Herrich-Schäffer, 1848
Speckled Beauty *Fagivorina arenaria* (Hufnagel, 1767)
Barred Straw *Gandaritis pyraliata* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Embellished Thorn *Gerinia honoraria* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Double-striped Pug *Gymnoscelis rufifasciata* (Haworth, 1809)
Heliomata glarearia (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Small Emerald *Hemistola chrysoprasaria* (Esper, 1795)
Common Emerald *Hemithea aestivaria* (Hübner, 1789)
Horisme radicaria (de La Harpe, 1855)
Small Waved Umber *Horisme vitalbata* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Barred Red *Hylaea fasciaria* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Pale Oak Beauty *Hypomecis punctinalis* (Scopoli, 1763)
Great Oak Beauty *Hypomecis roboraria* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Riband Wave *Idaea aversata* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Least Riband Wave *Idaea bilinearia* (Fuchs, 1889)
Balkan Wave *Idaea consanguinaria* (Lederer, 1853)
Portland Ribbon Wave *Idaea degeneraria* (Hübner, 1799)
Ashen Wave *Idaea deversaria* (Herrich-Schäffer, 1847)
Silky Wave *Idaea dilutaria* (Hübner, 1799)
Lustrous Least Carpet *Idaea filicata* (Hübner, 1799)
Dwarf Cream Wave *Idaea fuscovenosa* (Goeze, 1781)
Chequered Wave *Idaea moniliata* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Bright Wave *Idaea ochrata* (Scopoli, 1763)
Coral-bordered Wave *Idaea ostrinaria* (Hübner, 1813)
Dusky-bordered Wave *Idaea politaria* (Hübner, 1799)
Least Carpet *Idaea rusticata* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)

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Small Dusty Wave *Idaea seriata* (Schrank, 1802)
Plain Wave *Idaea straminata* (Borkhausen, 1794)
Satin Wave *Idaea subsericeata* (Haworth, 1809)
Treble Brown Spot *Idaea trigeminata* (Haworth, 1809)
Isturgia arenacearia (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Scorched Carpet *Ligdia adustata* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
The Seraphim *Lobophora halterata* (Hufnagel, 1767)
Clouded Border *Lomaspilis marginata* (Linnaeus, 1758)
White-pinion Spotted *Lomographa bimaculata* (Fabricius, 1775)
Brindled Beauty *Lycia hirtaria* (Clerck, 1759)
Purple-barred Yellow *Lythria purpuraria* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Sharp-angled Peacock *Macaria alternata* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Waved Umber *Menophra abruptaria* (Thunberg, 1792)
Brassy Waved Umber *Menophra japygiaria* (Costa, 1849)
Dusky Annulet *Nychiodes obscuraria* (de Villers, 1789)
Gem *Nycterosea obstipata* (Fabricius, 1794)
Brimstone *Opisthograptis luteolata* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Swallow-tailed Moth *Ourapteryx sambucaria* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Horse Chestnut *Pachycnemia hippocastanaria* (Hübner, 1799)
Pine Carpet *Pennithera firmata* (Hübner, 1822)
Holm Oak Beauty *Peribatodes ilicaria* (Geyer, 1833)
Willow Beauty *Peribatodes rhomboidaria* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Feathered Beauty *Peribatodes secundaria* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Olive-tree beauty *Peribatodes umbraria* (Hübner, 1809)
Barred Rivulet *Perizoma bifaciata* (Haworth, 1809)
Phaiogramma etruscaria (Zeller, 1849)
Pale Brindled Beauty *Phigalia pilosaria* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Scorched Wing *Plagodis dolabraria* (Linnaeus, 1767)
Grass Emerald *Pseudoterpna pruinata* (Hufnagel, 1767)
The Vestal *Rhodometra sacraria* (Linnaeus, 1767)
Narrow Rose-banded Wave *Rhodostrophia calabra* (Petagna, 1786)
Common pink-barred *Rhodostrophia vibicaria* (Clerck, 1759)
Banded Grey *Rhoptria asperaria* (Hübner, 1817)
Small Blood-vein *Scopula imitaria* (Hübner, 1799)
Pale Mullein Wave *Scopula incanata* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Mullein Wave *Scopula marginepunctata* (Goeze, 1781)
Sub-angled Wave *Scopula nigropunctata* (Hufnagel, 1767)
Lace Border *Scopula ornata* (Scopoli, 1763)
Tawny Wave *Scopula rubiginata* (Hufnagel, 1767)
Dusky-brown Wave *Scopula tessellaria* (Boisduval, 1840)
July Belle *Scotopteryx luridata* (Hufnagel, 1767)
Early Thorn *Selenia dentaria* (Fabricius, 1775)
Lunar Thorn *Selenia lunularia* (Hübner, 1788)
Purple Thorn *Selenia tetralunaria* (Hufnagel, 1767)
Black-veined Moth *Siona lineata* (Scopoli, 1763)

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Dorset Cream Wave *Stegania trimaculata* (Villers, 1789)
Convival Moth *Synopsia sociaria* (Hübner, 1799)
Dusky Carpet *Tephronia sepiaria* (Hufnagel, 1767)
Sussex Emerald *Thalera fimbrialis* (Scopoli, 1763)
Juniper Carpet *Thera juniperata* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Early Moth *Theria primaria* (Haworth, 1809)
Essex Emerald *Thetidia smaragdaria* (Fabricius, 1787)
Blood-vein *Timandra comae* Schmidt, 1931

Family *Glyphipterigidae*
Fleabane Smudge *Digitivalva pulicariae* (Klimesch, 1956)

Family *Gracillariidae*
Brown Oak Slender *Acrocercops brongniardella* Fabricius, 1798
Caloptilia sp. Hübner, 1825
Fen Slender *Dialectica scalariella* (Zeller, 1850)
Gold-dot Slender *Euspilapteryx auroguttella* Stephens, 1835
Parectopa sp. Clemens, 1860
Parornix sp. Spuler, 1910
Phyllonorycter sp. Hübner, 1822
Sulphur Slender *Povolnya leucapennella* (Stephens, 1835)
Spulerina simploniella (Fischer von Röslerstamm, 1840)

Family *Hepialidae*
Pharmacis aemilianus (Costantini, 1911)
Common Swift *Pharmacis lupulina* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Orange Swift *Triodia sylvina* (Linnaeus, 1761)

Family *Hesperiidae*
Tufted Marbled Skipper *Carcharodus floccifera* (Zeller, 1847)
Dingy Skipper *Erynnis tages* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Large Chequered Skipper *Heteropterus morpheus* (Pallas, 1771)
Large Skipper *Ochlodes sylvanus* (Esper, 1777)
Southern Grizzled Skipper *Pyrgus malvoides* (Elwes & Edwards, 1897)
Yellow-banded Skipper *Pyrgus sidae* (Esper, 1784)
Small Skipper *Thymelicus sylvestris* (Poda, 1761)

Family *Lasiocampidae*
Pine-tree Lappet *Dendrolimus pini* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Eastern Eggar *Eriogaster catax* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Small Eggar *Eriogaster lanestris* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Autumnal Eggar *Eriogaster rimicola* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Lappet *Gastropacha quercifolia* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Oak Eggar *Lasiocampa quercus* Linnaeus, 1758
Grass Eggar *Lasiocampa trifolii* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Fox Moth *Macrothylacia rubi* (Linnaeus, 1758)
The Lackey *Malacosoma neustria* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Plum Lappet *Odonestis pruni* (Linnaeus, 1758)

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Aspen Lappet *Phyllodesma tremulifolia* (Hübner, 1810)
Millière's December Moth *Poecilocampa alpina* (Millière, 1875)
Pale Eggar *Trichiura crataegi* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Limacodidae*
The Festoon *Apoda limacodes* (Hufnagel, 1766)

Family *Lycaenidae*
Brown Argus *Aricia agestis* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Common Geranium-Bronze *Cacyreus marshalli* Butler, 1897
Green Hairstreak *Callophrys rubi* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Holly Blue *Celastrina argiolus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Purple Hairstreak *Favonius quercus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Green-underside Blue *Glaucopsyche alexis* (Poda, 1761)
Lang's Short-tailed Blue *Leptotes pirithous* (Linnaeus, 1767)
Small Copper *Lycaena phlaeas* (Linnaeus, 1761)
Silver-studded Blue *Plebejus argus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Adonis Blue *Polyommatus bellargus* (Rottenburg, 1775)
Escher's Blue *Polyommatus escheri* (Hübner, 1823)
Common Blue *Polyommatus icarus* (Rottenburg, 1775)
Chapman's Blue *Polyommatus thersites* (Cantener, 1835)
Sloe Hairstreak *Satyrium acaciae* (Fabricius, 1787)
Ilex Hairstreak *Satyrium ilicis* (Esper, 1779)

Family *Lymantriidae*
Black V Moth *Arctornis l-nigrum* (Müller, 1764)
Brown-tail *Euproctis chrysorrhoea* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Spongy Moth *Lymantria dispar* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Black Arches *Lymantria monacha* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Meessiidae*
Eudarcia sp. Clemens, 1880

Family *Nepticulidae*
Etainia sp. Beirne, 1845
Stigmella sp. Schrank, 1802

Family *Noctuidae*
Abrostola sp. Ochsenheimer, 1816
Pale Shoulder *Acontia lucida* (Hufnagel, 1766)
Spotted Sulphur *Acontia trabealis* (Scopoli, 1763)
The Sycamore *Acronicta aceris* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Alder Moth *Acronicta alni* (Linnaeus, 1767)
Knot Grass *Acronicta rumicis* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Flounced Chestnut *Agrochola helvola* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Red-line Quaker *Agrochola lota* (Clerck, 1759)
Beaded Chestnut *Agrochola lychnidis* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Agrochola pistacinoides (d'Aubuisson, 1867)
Agrochola ruticilla (Esper, 1791)

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Great Dart *Agrotis bigramma* (Esper, 1790)
Heart and Dart *Agrotis exclamationis* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Dark Sword-grass *Agrotis ipsilon* (Hufnagel, 1766)
Shuttle-shaped Dart *Agrotis puta* (Hübner, 1803)
Turnip Moth *Agrotis segetum* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Crescent Dart *Agrotis trux* (Hübner, 1824)
Allophyes oxyacanthae/corsica Tams, 1942
Ammoconia caecimacula (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Amphipyra pyramidea/berbera Ochsenheimer, 1816
Beautiful Yellow Underwing *Anarta myrtilli* (Linnaeus, 1761)
Twin-spotted Quaker *Anorthoa munda* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Apamea syriaca (Osthelder, 1933)
Apopestes spectrum (Esper, 1787)
Feathered Brindle *Aporophyla australis* (Boisduval, 1829)
Aporophyla canescens (Duponchel, 1826)
Northern Deep-brown Dart *Aporophyla lueneburgensis* (Freyer, 1848)
Black Rustic *Aporophyla nigra* (Haworth, 1809)
Sprawler *Asteroscopus sphinx* Hufnagel, 1766
Atethmia ambusta (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Centre-barred Sallow *Atethmia centrago* (Haworth, 1809)
Porter's Rustic *Athetis hospes* (Freyer, 1831)
Atypha pulmonaris (Esper, 1790)
Silver Y *Autographa gamma* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Flame *Axylia putris* (Linnaeus, 1761)
Scarce Silver-lines *Bena bicolorana* (Fuessly, 1775)
Marbled Grey *Bryophila raptricula* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Latin *Callopistria juventina* (Stoll, 1782)
Latreille's Latin *Callopistria latreillei* (Duponchel, 1827)
Pale Mottled Willow *Caradrina clavipalpis* Scopoli, 1763
Caradrina sp. Ochsenheimer, 1816
Red Chestnut *Cerastis rubricosa* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Treble Lines *Charanyca trigrammica* (Hufnagel, 1766)
Pale-shouldered Cloud *Chloantha hyperici* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Golden Twin-spot *Chrysodeixis chalcites* (Esper, 1789)
Cleoceris scoriacea (Esper, 1789)
Nut-tree Tussock *Colocasia coryli* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Red-headed Chestnut *Conistra erythrocephala* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Dotted Chestnut *Conistra rubiginea* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Black-spot Chestnut *Conistra rubiginosa* (Scopoli, 1763)
Chestnut *Conistra vaccinii* (Linnaeus, 1761)
Conistra veronicae (Hübner, 1813)
Lesser-spotted Pinion *Cosmia affinis* (Linnaeus, 1767)
White-spotted Pinion *Cosmia diffinis* (Linnaeus, 1767)
The Coronet *Craniophora ligustri* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Complex Cryphia algae/ochsi/pallida *Cryphia sp.* Hübner, 1818

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Marbled White Spot *Deltote pygarga* (Hufnagel, 1766)
Dichonia aeruginea (Hübner, 1808)
Heart Moth *Dicycla oo* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Figure of Eight *Diloba caeruleocephala* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Oak Rustic *Dryobota labecula* (Esper, 1788)
Dryobotodes carbonis Wagner, 1931
Brindled Green *Dryobotodes eremita* (Fabricius, 1775)
Dryobotodes monochroma (Esper, 1790)
Sombre Brocade *Dryobotodes tenebrosa* (Esper, 1789)
Bird's Wing *Dypterygia scabriuscula* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Silver Cloud *Egira conspicillaris* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Rosy Marbled *Elaphria venustula* (Hübner, 1790)
Epilecta linogrisea (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Episema glaucina (Esper, 1789)
Jersey Tiger *Euplagia quadripunctaria* (Poda, 1761)
Euxoa temera (Hübner, 1808)
Merveille du Jour *Griposia aprilina* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Small Ranunculus *Hecatera dysodea* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Scarce Bordered Straw *Helicoverpa armigera* (Hübner, 1808)
Eastern Bordered Straw *Heliothis nubigera* Herrich-Schäffer, 1851
Bordered Straw *Heliothis peltigera* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Marbled Clover *Heliothis viriplaca* (Hufnagel, 1766)
Vine's Rustic *Hoplodrina ambigua* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Orange Upperwing *Jodia croceago* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Light Brocade *Lacanobia w-latinum* (Hufnagel, 1766)
Lamprosticta culta (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Stone Colour Pinion *Lithophane lapidea* (Hübner, 1808)
Dumeril's Rustic *Luperina dumerilii* (Duponchel, 1826)
Flounced Rustic *Luperina testacea* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Dewick's Plusia *Macdunnoughia confusa* (Stephens, 1850)
Double-spot Brocade *Meganephria bimaculosa* (Linnaeus, 1767)
Common Rustic/Lesser Common Rustic *Mesapamea sp.* Heinicke, 1959
Pale Stigma *Mesogona acetosellae* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Mesogona oxalina (Hübner, 1803)
Cloaked Minor *Mesoligia furuncula* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Bedrule Brocade *Mniotype solieri* (Boisduval, 1840)
Scarce Merveille du Jour *Moma alpium* (Osbeck, 1778)
White-point *Mythimna albipuncta* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
The Clay *Mythimna ferrago* (Fabricius, 1787)
L-album Wainscot *Mythimna l-album* (Linnaeus, 1767)
Mythimna riparia (Rambur, 1829)
White-speck *Mythimna unipuncta* (Haworth, 1809)
The Delicate *Mythimna vitellina* (Hübner, 1808)
Lesser Yellow Underwing *Noctua comes* Hübner, 1813
Noctua fimbriata (Schreber, 1759)

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Least Yellow Underwing *Noctua interjecta* Hübner, 1803
Lesser Broad-bordered Yellow Underwing *Noctua janthe* (Borkhausen, 1792)
Langmaid's Yellow Underwing *Noctua janthina* Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775
Large Yellow Underwing *Noctua pronuba* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Noctua tirrenica Biebinger, Speidel & Hanigk, 1983
Marbled Green *Nyctobrya muralis* (Forster, 1771)
Flame Shoulder *Ochropleura plecta* (Linnaeus, 1761)
Oligia sp. Hübner, 1821
Common Quaker *Orthosia cerasi* (Fabricius, 1775)
Small Quaker *Orthosia cruda* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Hebrew Character *Orthosia gothica* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Powdered Quaker *Orthosia gracilis* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Clouded Drab *Orthosia incerta* (Hufnagel, 1766)
Blossom Underwing *Orthosia miniosa* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Feathered Ear *Pachetra sagittigera* (Hufnagel, 1766)
Pine Beauty *Panolis flammea* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Pearly Underwing *Peridroma saucia* (Hübner, 1808)
Angle Shades *Phlogophora meticulosa* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Phyllophila obliterata (Rambur, 1833)
Guernsey Underwing *Polyphaenis sericata* (Esper, 1787)
Green Silver-lines *Pseudoips prasinana* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Small Mottled Willow *Spodoptera exigua* (Hübner, 1808)
Straw Underwing *Thalpophila matura* (Hufnagel, 1766)
Barred Sallow *Tiliacea aurago* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Tiliacea sulphurago (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Cabbage looper *Trichoplusia ni* (Hübner, 1803)
Flame Brocade *Trigonophora flammea* (Esper, 1785)
Four-Spotted Moth *Tyta luctuosa* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Green-brindled Dot *Valeria oleagina* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Setaceous Hebrew Character *Xestia c-nigrum* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Neglected Rustic *Xestia castanea* (Esper, 1798)
Xestia cohaesa (Herrich-Schäffer, 1849)
Square-spot Rustic *Xestia xanthographa* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Sword-grass *Xylena exsoleta* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Early Grey *Xylocampa areola* (Esper, 1789)

Family *Nolidae*
Cream-bordered Green Pea *Earias clorana* (Linnaeus, 1761)
Small Black Arches *Meganola strigula* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Meganola togatulalis (Hübner, 1796)
Nola cicatricalis (Treitschke, 1835)
Least Black Arches *Nola confusalis* (Herrich-Schäffer, 1847)
Nola infantula Kitt, 1926
Nola subchlamydula Staudinger, 1871
Nycteola columbana (Turner, 1825)
Oak Nycteoline *Nycteola revayana* (Scopoli, 1772)

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Family *Notodontidae*

Puss moth *Cerura vinula* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Chocolate-tip *Clostera curtula* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Clostera pigra (Hufnagel, 1766)
Dicranura ulmi (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Marbled Brown *Drymonia dodonaea* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Oak Marbled Brown *Drymonia querna* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Lunar Marbled Brown *Drymonia ruficornis* (Hufnagel, 1766)
Furcula furcula (Clerck, 1759)
Dusky Marbled Brown *Gluphisia crenata* (Esper, 1785)
Tawny Prominent *Harpyia milhauseri* (Fabricius, 1775)
Three-humped Prominent *Notodonta tritophus* Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775
Great Prominent *Peridea anceps* (Goeze, 1781)
Buff-tip *Phalera bucephala* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Phalera bucephaloides (Ochsenheimer, 1810)
Swallow Prominent *Pheosia tremula* (Clerck, 1759)
Pale Prominent *Pterostoma palpina* (Clerck, 1759)
Maple Prominent *Ptilodon cucullina* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Plumed Prominent *Ptilophora plumigera* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Spatalia argentina (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Lobster Moth *Stauropus fagi* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Pine Processionary *Thaumetopoea pityocampa* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Oak Processionary *Thaumetopoea processionea* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Nymphalidae*

Peacock Butterfly *Aglais io* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Silver-washed Fritillary *Argynnis paphia* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Twin-spot Fritillary *Brenthis hecate* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Great Banded Grayling *Brintesia circe* (Fruhstorfer, 1911)
Pearly Heath *Coenonympha arcania* (Linnaeus, 1761)
Small Heath *Coenonympha pamphilus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
High Brown Fritillary *Fabriciana adippe* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Woodland Grayling *Hipparchia fagi* (Scopoli, 1763)
Grayling *Hipparchia semele* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Tree Grayling *Hipparchia statilinus* (Hufnagel, 1766)
Large Wall Brown *Lasiommata maera* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Wall Brown *Lasiommata megera* (Linnaeus, 1767)
Eurasian White Admiral *Limenitis camilla* (Linnaeus, 1764)
Southern White Admiral *Limenitis reducta* Staudinger, 1901
Meadow Brown *Maniola jurtina* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Marbled White *Melanargia galathea* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Glanville Fritillary *Melitaea cinxia* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Spotted Fritillary *Melitaea didyma* (Esper, 1779)
Knapweed Fritillary *Melitaea phoebe* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Large Tortoiseshell *Nymphalis polychloros* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Speckled Wood *Pararge aegeria* (Linnaeus, 1758)

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Comma *Polygonia c-album* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Southern Comma *Polygonia egea* (Cramer, 1775)
Red Admiral *Vanessa atalanta* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Painted Lady *Vanessa cardui* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Oecophoridae*
Common Tubic *Alabonia geoffrella* (Linnaeus, 1767)
Lesser Tawny Tubic *Batia lunaris* (Haworth, 1828)
Beautiful Tubic *Callima formosella* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Tinted Tubic *Crassa tinctella* (Hübner, 1796)
Cream-spot Bark Moth *Dasycera oliviella* (Fabricius, 1794)
White-shouldered House-moth *Endrosis sarcitrella* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Channel Islands Streak *Pleurota aristella* (Linnaeus, 1767)
Pleurota sp. Hübner, 1825

Family *Papilionidae*
Scarce Swallowtail *Iphiclides podalirius* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Swallowtail *Papilio machaon* Linnaeus, 1758
Italian Festoon *Zerynthia cassandra* (Geyer, 1828)

Family *Peleopodidae*
Long-horned Flat-body *Carcina quercana* (Fabricius, 1775)
Odites kollarella (Costa, 1832)

Family *Pieridae*
Orange-tip *Anthocharis cardamines* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Black-veined White *Aporia crataegi* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Berger's Clouded Yellow *Colias alfacariensis* Ribbe, 1905
Clouded Yellow *Colias croceus* (Fourcroy, 1785)
Brimstone *Gonepteryx rhamni* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Wood White *Leptidea sinapis* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Large White *Pieris brassicae* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Southern Small White *Pieris mannii* (Mayer, 1851)
Green-veined White *Pieris napi* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Small White *Pieris rapae* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Plutellidae*
Diamond-back Moth *Plutella xylostella* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Psychidae*
Bankesia conspurcatella (Zeller, 1850)

Family *Pterophoridae*
Rose Plume Moth *Cnaemidophorus rhododactyla* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Oxyptilus sp. Zeller, 1841
White Plume Moth *Pterophorus pentadactyla* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Pyralidae*
Acrobasis obliqua Zeller, 1847
Acrobasis sodalella Zeller, 1848

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Thicket Knot-horn *Acrobasis suavella* (Zincken, 1818)
Acrobasis tumidana (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Bostra obsoletalis (Mann, 1864)
Delplanqueia dilutella (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Dark Pine Knot-horn *Dioryctria abietella* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
New Pine Knot-horn *Dioryctria sylvestrella* (Ratzeburg, 1840)
Elegia atrifasciella Ragonot, 1887
Elegia sp. Ragonot, 1887
Ematheudes punctellus (Treitschke, 1833)
Rosy Tabby *Endotricha flammealis* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
False Cacao Moth *Ephestia woodiella* Richards & Thomson, 1932
Epischnia illotella Zeller, 1839
Legume Knot-horn *Etiella zinckenella* (Treitschke, 1832)
Tabby Knot-horn *Euzophera pinguis* (Haworth, 1811)
Homoeosoma sinuella (Fabricius, 1794)
Gold Triangle *Hypsopygia costalis* (Fabricius, 1775)
Double-striped Tabby *Hypsopygia glaucinalis* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Hypsopygia rubidalis (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Spindle Knot-horn *Nephopterix angustella* Hübner, 1795
Rosy-striped Knot-horn *Oncocera semirubella* (Scopoli, 1763)
Heather Knot-horn *Pempelia palumbella* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Phycita poteriella (Zeller, 1846)
Phycita sp. Curtis, 1828
Indian Meal Moth *Plodia interpunctella* (Hübner, 1813)
Pseudacrobasis tergestella (Ragonot, 1901)
Meal moth *Pyralis farinalis* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Pyralis regalis Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775
Beautiful Knot-horn *Rhodophaea formosa* (Haworth, 1811)
Sciota divisella Duponchel, 1842
Stemmatophora brunnealis (Treitschke, 1829)
Long-legged Tabby *Synaphe punctalis* (Fabricius, 1775)
Thicket Knot-horn *Trachycera suavella* (Zincken, 1818)

Family *Roeslerstammiidae*
Copper Ermel *Roeslerstammia erxlebella* (Fabricius, 1787)

Family *Saturniidae*
Saturnia pavoniella (Scopoli, 1763)
Great Peacock Moth *Saturnia pyri* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)

Family *Sesiidae*
Bembecia sp. Hübner, 1819

Family *Sphingidae*
Convolvulus Hawk-moth *Agrius convolvuli* Linnaeus, 1758
Small Elephant Hawk-moth *Deilephila porcellus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Striped Hawk-moth *Hyles livornica* Esper, 1780
Poplar Hawk-moth *Laothoe populi* (Linnaeus, 1758)

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Humming-bird Hawk-moth *Macroglossum stellatarum* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Oak Hawk-moth *Marumba quercus* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Lime Hawk-moth *Mimas tiliae* Linnaeus, 1758
Privet Hawk-moth *Sphinx ligustri* Linnaeus, 1758

Family *Tineidae*
Cephimallota angusticostella (Zeller, 1839)
Monopis obviella (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Morophaga morellus (Duponchel, 1838)
Nemapogon sp. Schrank, 1802
Bird's-nest Moth *Tinea trinotella* Thunberg, 1794

Family *Tortricidae*
Tufted Button *Acleris cristana* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Maple Leaftier Moth *Acleris forsskaleana* (Linnaeus, 1758)
White-triangle Button *Acleris holmiana* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Lichen Button *Acleris literana* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Rhomboid Tortrix *Acleris rhombana* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Garden Rose Tortrix *Acleris variegana* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Aethes sp. Billberg, 1820
Aethes tesserana (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Silver Carrot Conch *Aethes williana* (Brahm, 1791)
Knapweed Conch *Agapeta zoegana* (Linnaeus, 1767)
Small Buckthorn Roller *Ancylis obtusana* (Haworth, 1811)
Ancylis selenana (Guenée, 1845)
Large Fruit-tree Tortrix *Archips podana* (Scopoli, 1763)
Variegated Golden Tortrix *Archips xylosteana* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Bactra sp. Stephens, 1834
Carnation Tortrix *Cacoecimorpha pronubana* (Hübner, 1799)
Great Twist *Choristoneura hebenstreitella* (Müller, 1764)
Privet Tortrix *Clepsis consimilana* (Hübner, 1817)
Clepsis pallidana (Fabricius, 1776)
Cnephasia communana Herrich-Schäffer, 1851
Cnephasia sp. Curtis, 1826
Southern Bell *Crocidosema plebejana* Zeller, 1847
Vagrant Piercer *Cydia amplana* (Hübner, 1800)
Codling Moth *Cydia pomonella* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Chestnut Tortrix *Cydia splendana* (Hübner, 1799)
Diceratura ostrinana (Guenée, 1845)
Square-spot Drill *Dichrorampha sequana* (Hübner, 1799)
Red-barred Tortrix *Ditula angustiorana* (Haworth, 1811)
Ragwort Bell *Epiblema costipunctana* (Haworth, 1811)
White-foot Bell *Epiblema foenella* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Epinotia festivana (Hübner, 1799)
Epinotia immundana (Fischer von Röslerstamm, 1839)
Epinotia thapsiana (Zeller, 1847)
Pale Lettuce Bell *Eucosma conterminana* (Guenée, 1845)

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Diamond-back marble *Eudemis profundana* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Plum Tortrix *Hedya pruniana* (Hübner, 1799)
European Grapevine Moth *Lobesia botrana* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Lobesia sp. Guenée, 1845
Yellow-faced Bell *Notocelia cynosbatella* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Notocelia mediterranea (Obratzsov, 1952)
Olethreutes arcuella (Clerck, 1759)
Pammene fasciana (Linnaeus, 1761)
Pammene gallicolana (Lienig & Zeller, 1846)
Phalonidia contractana Zeller, 1847
Pine Marble *Piniphila bifasciana* (Haworth, 1811)
Yellow-spot Twist *Pseudargyrotoza conwagana* (Fabricius, 1775)
Cone Tortrix *Pseudococcyx tessulatana* (Staudinger, 1871)
Brindled Twist *Ptycholoma lecheana* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Pine Shoot Moth *Rhyacionia buoliana* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Winter Shade *Tortricodes alternella* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Green Oak Tortrix *Tortrix viridana* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Yponomeutidae*
Parahyponomeuta egregiella (Duponchel, 1839)
Copper-tipped Ermel *Pseudoswammerdamia combinella* (Hübner, 1786)
Black-tipped Ermine *Yponomeuta plumbella* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Zelleria oleastrella (Millière, 1864)

Family *Ypsolophidae*
Scarce Smudge *Ypsolopha asperella* (Linnaeus, 1761)
Pied Smudge *Ypsolopha sequella* (Clerck, 1759)

Family *Zygaenidae*
Scarce Forester *Jordanita globulariae* (Hübner, 1793)
Zygaena carniolica (Scopoli, 1763)
Zygaena complex Z. minos/Z. purpuralis (Brünnich, 1763)
Zygaena erythrus (Hübner, 1806)
Six-spot Burnet *Zygaena filipendulae* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Narrow-Bordered Five-Spot Burnet *Zygaena lonicerae* (Scheven, 1777)
Slender Burnet *Zygaena loti* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775)
Zygaena oxytropis Boisduval, 1828
Zygaena transalpina (Esper, 1780)

Order HYMENOPTERA

Family *Apidae*
Anthidium florentinum (Fabricius, 1775)
Western Honey Bee *Apis mellifera* Linnaeus, 1758
Common Carder Bee *Bombus pascuorum* (Scopoli, 1763)
Bombus sp. Latreille, 1802
Melecta sp. Latreille, 1802
Osmia sp. Panzer, 1802

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Violet Carpenter Bee *Xylocopa violacea* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Argidae*
Arge sp. Schrank, 1802

Family *Braconidae*
Phanerotoma sp. Wesmael, 1838

Family *Chalcididae*
Brachymeria sp. Westwood, 1829

Family *Chrysididae*
Chrysura cuprea (Rossi, 1790)

Family *Crabonidae*
Tachysphex sp. Kohl, 1883

Family *Formicidae*
Camponotus aethiops (Latreille, 1798)
Camponotus lateralis (Olivier, 1791)

Family *Ichneumonidae*
Megarhyssa sp. Ashmead, 1900
Metopius sp. Panzer, 1806
Ophion sp. Fabricius, 1798

Family *Mutillidae*
Ronisia ghilianii (Spinola, 1843)
Tropidotilla sp. Bischoff, 1920

Family *Pamphiliidae*
Social Pear Sawfly *Neurotoma saltuum* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Scolidae*
Mammoth Wasp *Megascolia maculata* (Fabricius, 1775)

Family *Sphecidae*
Red Banded Sand Wasp *Ammophila sabulosa* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Crabro sp. Fabricius, 1775

Family *Tenthredinidae*
Macrophya annulata Complex Geoffroy, 1785
Macrophya montana (Scopoli, 1763)

Family *Vespidae*
Ancistrocerus sp. Wesmael, 1836
Delta unguiculatum (Villers, 1789)
Dolichovespula sp. Rohwer, 1916
Symmorphus crassicornis (Panzer, 1798)
European Hornet *Vespa crabro* Linnaeus, 1758
German Wasp *Vespula germanica* (Fabricius, 1793)
Wasp *Vespula vulgaris* (Linnaeus, 1758)

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PHYLUM CHORDATA

CLASS ACTINOPTERYGII

Order ANGUILLIFORMES

Family *Anguillidae*
European Eel *Anguilla anguilla* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Order CYPRINIFORMES

Family *Cyprinidae*
Horse Barbel *Barbus tyberinus* Bonaparte, 1839
Goldfish *Carassius auratus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Common Carp *Cyprinus carpio* Linnaeus, 1758
South European Nase *Protochondrostoma genei* (Bonaparte, 1839)
South European Roach *Rutilus rubilio* (Bonaparte, 1837)
Italian Rudd *Scardinius hesperidicus* Bonaparte, 1845
Toscana Stream Chub *Squalius lucumonis* (Bianco, 1983)
Italian Chub *Squalius squalus* (Bonaparte, 1837)
Italian Riffle Dace *Telestes muticellus* (Bonaparte, 1837)

Order PERCIFORMES

Family *Centrarchidae*
Pumpkinseed *Lepomis gibbosus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Largemouth Bass *Micropterus salmoides* (Lacépède, 1802)

Family *Gobiidae*
Arno Goby *Padogobius nigricans* (Canestrini, 1867)

Family *Percidae*
Pikeperch *Sander lucioperca* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Order SILURIFORMES

Family *Ictaluridae*
Black Bullhead *Ameiurus melas* (Rafinesque, 1820)

Order CYPRINODONTIFORMES

Family *Poeciliidae*
Eastern Mosquitofish *Gambusia holbrooki* Girard, 1859

CLASS AMPHIBIA

Order CAUDATA

Family *Salamandridae*
Smooth Newt *Lissotriton vulgaris* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Northern Spectacled Salamander *Salamandrina perspicillata* (Savi, 1821)
Italian Crested Newt *Triturus carnifex* (Laurenti, 1768)

Order ANURA

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Family *Bombinatoridae*
Yellow-bellied Toad *Bombina variegata* * (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Bufonidae*
Common Toad *Bufo bufo* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Balearic Green Toad *Bufotes balearicus* (Boettger, 1880)

Family *Hylidae*
Italian Tree Frog *Hyla intermedia* Boulenger, 1882

Family *Ranidae*
Edible frog *Pelophylax kl. esculentus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Pool Frog *Pelophylax lessonae* (Camerano, 1882)
Agile Frog *Rana dalmatina* Fitzinger in Bonaparte, 1838
Italian Stream Frog *Rana italica* Dubois, 1987

CLASS REPTILIA

Order TESTUDINES

Family *Testudinidae*
Hermann's Tortoise *Testudo hermanni* Gmelin, 1789

Order SQUAMATA

Family *Anguidae*
Italian Slow Worm *Anguis veronensis* Pollini, 1818

Family *Gekkonidae*
Common Wall Gecko *Tarentola mauritanica* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Lacertidae*
Western Green Lizard *Lacerta bilineata* Daudin, 1802
Common Wall Lizard *Podarcis muralis* (Laurenti, 1768)
Italian Wall Lizard *Podarcis siculus* (Rafinesque-Schmaltz, 1810)

Family *Scincidae*
Italian Three-toed Skink *Chalcides chalcides* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Colubridae*
Smooth Snake *Coronella austriaca* Laurenti, 1768
Four-lined Snake *Elaphe quatuorlineata* (Lacépède, 1789)
Western Whip Snake *Hierophis viridiflavus* (Lacépède, 1789)
Barred Grass Snake *Natrix helvetica* (Lacépède, 1789)
Aesculapian Snake *Zamenis longissimus* (Laurenti, 1768)

Family *Viperidae*
Asp Viper *Vipera aspis* (Linnaeus, 1758)

CLASS AVES

Order ANSERIFORMES

Family *Anatidae*

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Mallard *Anas platyrhynchos* Linnaeus, 1758 B irreg?, W irreg

Order GALLIFORMES

Family *Phasianidae*
Red-legged Partridge *Alectoris rufa* (Linnaeus, 1758) B irreg?
Quail *Coturnix coturnix* (Linnaeus, 1758) M, B?
Pheasant *Phasianus colchicus* Linnaeus, 1758 SB

Order PODICIPEDIFORMES

Family *Podicipedidae*
Little Grebe *Tachybaptus ruficollis* (Pallas, 1764) M, B reg

Order COLUMBIFORMES

Family *Columbidae*
Feral Pigeon *Columba livia* J. F. Gmelin, 1789 SB
Woodpigeon *Columba palumbus* Linnaeus, 1758 SB, M, W
Collared Dove *Streptopelia decaocto* (Frivaldszky, 1838) SB
Turtle Dove *Streptopelia turtur* (Linnaeus, 1758) M, B

Order CUCULIFORMES

Family *Cuculidae*
Cuckoo *Cuculus canorus* Linnaeus, 1758 M, B

Order CAPRIMULGIFORMES

Family *Caprimulgidae*
Nightjar *Caprimulgus europaeus* Linnaeus, 1758 M, B

Family *Apodidae*
Swift *Apus apus* (Linnaeus, 1758) M, B
Alpine Swift *Apus melba* (Linnaeus, 1758) M irreg

Order GRUIFORMES

Family *Rallidae*
Coot *Fulica atra* Linnaeus, 1758 M, B
Moorhen *Gallinula chloropus* (Linnaeus, 1758) B, M

Family *Gruidae*
Common Crane *Grus grus* (Linnaeus, 1758) M irreg

Order CHARADRIIFORMES

Family *Burhinidae*
Eurasian Thick-knee *Burhinus oedicnemus* (Linnaeus, 1758) M, B reg?

Family *Charadriidae*
Northern Lapwing *Vanellus vanellus* (Linnaeus, 1758) A, W irreg

Family *Scolopacidae*
Common Sandpiper *Actitis hypoleucos* (Linnaeus, 1758) M irreg?
Common Snipe *Gallinago gallinago* (Linnaeus, 1758) M irreg?

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Eurasian Woodcock *Scolopax rusticola* Linnaeus, 1758 M, W reg?
Green Sandpiper *Tringa ochropus* Linnaeus, 1758 M

Family *Laridae*
Yellow-legged Gull *Larus michahellis* J. F. Naumann, 1840 M irreg

Order SULIFORMES

Family *Phalacrocoracidae*
Great Cormorant *Phalacrocorax carbo* (Linnaeus, 1758) W irreg

Order PELECANIFORMES

Family *Ardeidae*
Western Great Egret *Ardea alba* Linnaeus, 1758 W irreg
Grey Heron *Ardea cinerea* Linnaeus, 1758 M irreg, W irreg
Bittern *Botaurus stellaris* (Linnaeus, 1758) A
Cattle Egret *Bubulcus ibis* (Linnaeus, 1758) M irreg, W irreg
Little Egret *Egretta garzetta* (Linnaeus, 1758) W irreg

Order ACCIPITRIFORMES

Family *Accipitridae*
Sparrowhawk *Accipiter nisus* (Linnaeus, 1758) SB, M, W reg?
Eurasian Goshawk *Astur gentilis* (Linnaeus, 1758) W reg
Buzzard *Buteo buteo* (Linnaeus, 1758) SB, M, W reg?
Short-toed Snake-eagle *Circaetus gallicus* (Gmelin, JF, 1788) M, B
Marsh Harrier *Circus aeruginosus* (Linnaeus, 1758) M reg?
Hen Harrier *Circus cyaneus* (Linnaeus, 1758) M reg?, W irreg?
Montagu's Harrier *Circus pygargus* (Linnaeus, 1758) M reg?
Booted eagle *Hieraaetus pennatus* (Gmelin, JF, 1788) M irreg
Black Kite *Milvus migrans* (Boddaert, 1783) M reg?
Red Kite *Milvus milvus* (Linnaeus, 1758) B reg?, W irreg
Honey Buzzard *Pernis apivorus* (Linnaeus, 1758) M, B

Order STRIGIFORMES

Family *Tytonidae*
Barn Owl *Tyto alba* (Scopoli, 1769) SB

Family *Strigidae*
Little Owl *Athene noctua* (Scopoli, 1769) SB
Scops Owl *Otus scops* (Linnaeus, 1758) M, B
Tawny Owl *Strix aluco* Linnaeus, 1758 SB

Order BUCEROTIFORMES

Family *Upupidae*
Hoopoe *Upupa epops* Linnaeus, 1758 M, B

Order CORACIIFORMES

Family *Alcedinidae*

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Kingfisher *Alcedo atthis* (Linnaeus, 1758) M irreg

Family *Meropidae*
Bee-eater *Merops apiaster* Linnaeus, 1758 M, B

Family *Coraciidae*
Roller *Coracias garrulus* Linnaeus, 1758 B irreg?, M reg?

Order PICIFORMES

Family *Picidae*
Great Spotted Woodpecker *Dendrocopos major* (Linnaeus, 1758) SB
Lesser Spotted Woodpecker *Dryobates minor* (Linnaeus, 1758) SB
Wryneck *Jynx torquilla* Linnaeus, 1758 B?, M reg
Green Woodpecker *Picus viridis* Linnaeus, 1758 SB

Order FALCONIFORMES

Family *Falconidae*
Peregrine Falcon *Falco peregrinus* Tunstall, 1771 M, W irreg?
Hobby *Falco subbuteo* Linnaeus, 1758 M, B
Kestrel *Falco tinnunculus* Linnaeus, 1758 SB, W?

Order PASSERIFORMES

Family *Oriolidae*
Golden Oriole *Oriolus oriolus* (Linnaeus, 1758) M, B

Family *Laniidae*
Red-backed Shrike *Lanius collurio* Linnaeus, 1758 M, B
Woodchat Shrike *Lanius senator* Linnaeus, 1758 M irreg

Family *Corvidae*
Coloeus monedula (Linnaeus, 1758)
Common Raven *Corvus corax* Linnaeus, 1758 B?, W?
Hooded Crow *Corvus cornix* Linnaeus, 1758 SB, W?
Eurasian Jackdaw *Corvus monedula* Linnaeus, 1758 SB
Jay *Garrulus glandarius* (Linnaeus, 1758) SB
Magpie *Pica pica* (Linnaeus, 1758) SB

Family *Paridae*
Blue Tit *Cyanistes caeruleus* (Linnaeus, 1758) SB
Crested Tit *Lophophanes cristatus* (Linnaeus, 1758) SB irreg?
Great Tit *Parus major* Linnaeus, 1758 SB
Coal Tit *Periparus ater* (Linnaeus, 1758) SB
Marsh Tit *Poecile palustris* (Linnaeus, 1758) SB

Family *Alaudidae*
Skylark *Alauda arvensis* Linnaeus, 1758 B, M, W?
Woodlark *Lullula arborea* (Linnaeus, 1758) B, M, W?

Family *Cisticolidae*
Zitting Cisticola *Cisticola juncidis* (Rafinesque, 1810) B, M

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Family *Acrocephalidae*
Melodious Warbler *Hippolais polyglotta* (Vieillot, 1817) M, B

Family *Hirundinidae*
House Martin *Delichon urbicum* (Linnaeus, 1758) M, B
Barn Swallow *Hirundo rustica* Linnaeus, 1758 M, B
Crag Martin *Ptyonoprogne rupestris* (Scopoli, 1769) M irreg

Family *Phylloscopidae*
Western Bonelli's Warbler *Phylloscopus bonelli* (Vieillot, 1819) M
Chiffchaff *Phylloscopus collybita* (Vieillot, 1887) B, M, W?
Wood Warbler *Phylloscopus sibilatrix* (Bechstein, 1792) M

Family *Aegithalidae*
Long-tailed Tit *Aegithalos caudatus* (Linnaeus, 1758) SB

Family *Sylviidae*
Common Whitethroat *Curruca communis* (Latham, 1787) M, B
Sardinian Warbler *Curruca melanocephala* (J. F. Gmelin, 1789) SB
Moltoni's Warbler *Curruca subalpina* (Temminck, 1820) M, B
Blackcap *Sylvia atricapilla* (Linnaeus, 1758) SB, M?, W?

Family *Regulidae*
Firecrest *Regulus ignicapilla* (Temminck, 1820) SB
Goldcrest *Regulus regulus* (Linnaeus, 1758) M, W

Family *Tichodromadidae*
Wallcreeper *Tichodroma muraria* (Linnaeus, 1758) M irreg?, W irreg?

Family *Sittidae*
Nuthatch *Sitta europaea* Linnaeus, 1758 SB

Family *Certhiidae*
Short-toed Treecreeper *Certhia brachydactyla* Brehm, 1820 SB

Family *Troglodytidae*
Wren *Troglodytes troglodytes* (Linnaeus, 1758) SB

Family *Sturnidae*
Rosy Starling *Pastor roseus* (Linnaeus, 1758) A
Starling *Sturnus vulgaris* Linnaeus, 1758 B, M

Family *Turdidae*
Redwing *Turdus iliacus* Linnaeus, 1766 M, W
Blackbird *Turdus merula* Linnaeus, 1758 SB, M?, W?
Song Thrush *Turdus philomelos* C. L. Brehm, 1831 SB, M, W
Fieldfare *Turdus pilaris* Linnaeus, 1758 M, W
Mistle Thrush *Turdus viscivorus* Linnaeus, 1758 SB, M?, W?

Family *Muscicapidae*
Robin *Erithacus rubecula* (Linnaeus, 1758) SB, M, W
Pied Flycatcher *Ficedula hypoleuca* (Pallas, 1764) M reg?

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Nightingale *Luscinia megarhynchos* Brehm, 1831 M, B
Blue Rock Thrush *Monticola solitarius* (Linnaeus, 1758) M irreg, W irreg
Spotted Flycatcher *Muscicapa striata* (Pallas, 1764) M, B
Northern Wheatear *Oenanthe oenanthe* (Linnaeus, 1758) M
Black Redstart *Phoenicurus ochruros* (S. G. Gmelin, 1789) SB reg?, M, W
Redstart *Phoenicurus phoenicurus* (Linnaeus, 1758) M, B
Whinchat *Saxicola rubetra* (Linnaeus, 1758) M
Stonechat *Saxicola torquatus* (Linnaeus, 1758) B, M

Family *Prunnelidae*
Dunnock *Prunella modularis* (Linnaeus, 1758) M, W

Family *Passeridae*
Italian Sparrow *Passer italiae* (Vieillot, 1817) SB
Tree Sparrow *Passer montanus* (Linnaeus, 1758) SB?

Family *Motacillidae*
Meadow Pipit *Anthus pratensis* (Linnaeus, 1758) M, W
Tree Pipit *Anthus trivialis* (Linnaeus, 1758) M, B?
White Wagtail *Motacilla alba* Linnaeus, 1758 B, M
Grey Wagtail *Motacilla cinerea* Tunstall, 1771 B, M, W reg?

Family *Fringillidae*
Goldfinch *Carduelis carduelis* (Linnaeus, 1758) SB
European Greenfinch *Chloris chloris* (Linnaeus, 1758) B, M
Hawfinch *Coccothraustes coccothraustes* (Linnaeus, 1758) M, W
Chaffinch *Fringilla coelebs* Linnaeus, 1758 SB, M, W
Brambling *Fringilla montifringilla* Linnaeus, 1758 M irreg, W irreg
Common Linnet *Linaria cannabina* (Linnaeus, 1758) SB
Serin *Serinus serinus* (Linnaeus, 1766) B, M
Eurasian Siskin *Spinus spinus* (Linnaeus, 1758) M, W

Family *Emberizidae*
Corn Bunting *Emberiza calandra* Linnaeus, 1758 SB, M?, W?
Cirl Bunting *Emberiza cirlus* Linnaeus, 1758 SB

CLASS MAMMALIA

Order RODENTIA

Family *Sciuridae*
Red Squirrel *Sciurus vulgaris* Linnaeus, 1758

Family *Gliridae*
Fat Dormouse *Glis glis* (Linnaeus, 1766)
Hazel Dormouse *Muscardinus avellanarius* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Cricetidae*
Bank Vole *Clethrionomys glareolus* (Schreber, 1780)

Family *Muridae*
Yellow-necked Mouse *Apodemus flavicollis* (Melchior, 1834)

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Wood Mouse *Apodemus sylvaticus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
House Mouse *Mus musculus* Linnaeus, 1758
Brown Rat *Rattus norvegicus* (Berkenhout, 1769)
Black Rat *Rattus rattus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Hystricidae*
Crested Porcupine *Hystrix cristata* Linnaeus, 1758

Family *Myocastoridae*
Coypu *Myocastor coypus* (Molina, 1782)

Order LAGOMORPHA

Family *Leporidae*
Brown Hare *Lepus europaeus* Pallas, 1778

Order ERINACEOMORPHA

Family *Erinaceidae*
Western European Hedgehog *Erinaceus europaeus* Linnaeus, 1758

Order SORICOMORPHA

Family *Soricidae*
Bicolored Shrew *Crocidura leucodon* (Hermann, 1780)
Eurasian Pygmy Shrew *Sorex minutus* Linnaeus, 1766

Family *Talpidae*
Mediterranean Mole *Talpa caeca* Savi, 1822
European Mole *Talpa europaea* Linnaeus, 1758

Order CHIROPTERA

Family *Rhinolophidae*
Lesser Horseshoe Bat *Rhinolophus hipposideros* (Bechstein, 1800)

Family *Vespertilionidae*
Serotine Bat *Eptesicus serotinus* (Schreber, 1774)
Noctule *Nyctalus noctula* (Schreber, 1774)
Grey Long-eared Bat *Plecotus austriacus* (Fischer, 1829)

Family *Molossidae*
European Free-tailed Bat *Tadarida teniotis* Rafinesque, 1814

Order CARNIVORA

Family *Canidae*
Wolf *Canis lupus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Red Fox *Vulpes vulpes* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Family *Mustelidae*
Stone Marten *Martes foina* (Erxleben, 1777)
Pine Marten *Martes martes* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Badger *Meles meles* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Weasel *Mustela nivalis* Linnaeus, 1766

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Western Polecat *Mustela putorius* Linnaeus, 1758

Order ARTIODACTYLA

Family *Suidae*
Wild Boar *Sus scrofa* Linnaeus, 1758

Family *Cervidae*
Roe Deer *Capreolus capreolus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Fallow Deer *Dama dama* (Linnaeus, 1758)

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* A single sighting never reconfirmed, and no population ascertained. Possibly an errant individual.

Credits

Marco Di Domenico (2009-2011) and Nicholas Moray Williams (2011-), Fondazione Ethoikos have been responsible for collection, preparation and determination at different taxonomic level of most specimens, and the drawing up of the present checklist. This is a continuing activity.
Several experts have kindly assisted in the determination of some invertebrate specimens. We are especially grateful to: Marco Lucarelli, Massimo Di Rao and Stefano De Felici, Università degli Studi di Roma Tor Vergata; Giuseppe Manganelli, Università di Siena; Antonio Romano, CNR Istituto per la Bioeconomia; Raniero Panfili.

Phenology of the bird species recorded in La Selva Forest. Abbreviations and explanations of terms taken from Brichetti P, Fracasso G. 2015

B = Breeding: the sedentary nesting species is indicated with **SB**, the migratory (or "summer") species with **M, B**, while in species with partially sedentary and migratory populations the symbol B is placed at the beginning. Occasional nesting cases are indicated with **B irr**.

S = Sedentary or Stationary: is always combined with B. Species present for all or most of the year in a given territory, where it normally completes the reproductive cycle; a sedentary lifestyle does not exclude movements of a certain magnitude (e.g., seasonal, vertical wanderings).

N = Naturalised: is combined with B. Species introduced in recent times and present in the wild with stable nesting populations capable of self-sustaining and spreading spontaneously. The symbol is not used for extant species, introduced and naturalized before 1500 (e.g., common pheasant, Sardinian partridge) or for those presumably already present in historical times (e.g., wild goose).

M = Migratory: species that transits the territory following the annual movements from the nesting areas to the wintering quarters and/or vice versa; this category also includes invasive, dispersive or short-range moving species. Species of irregular and/or rare or localized appearance, which do not fall into the accidental category, are indicated with **M irr**.

W = wintering, winter visitor: species present in winter for all or part of the period considered (December-January or mid-February), without excluding local or significant displacements in relation to contingent climatic-environmental conditions. Species wintering occasionally or simply present during the winter during temporary stops (generally of short duration, localized and limited to single or few individuals), are indicated with **W irr**.

A = Accidental (vagrant, accidental): Species that occur in a given area in a way
completely random (conventionally less than 20 times) generally with single individuals or in very limited numbers. In cases where it is difficult to establish whether it is an accidental or irregularly migratory species, the most restrictive category is considered. The Accidental attribute excludes the combination with any other phenological categories.

reg = regular: it is used only in the case of uncertain phenology (e.g., M reg?) and indicates a constant yearly recurrence over time.

irr = irregular (irregular): is combined with all symbols and indicates an occasional annual recurrence over time

? = can follow any symbol and generally indicates a possible change of phenological category based on uncertain or presumed data. For example. M reg? indicates an apparent regularization of the appearances of a species previously thought to be irregularly migratory, M irr? an increase in the occurrence of a previously accidental species, B reg? nesting in apparent stabilization process.

In the sequential listing of the phenological categories, priority is given to those concerning nesting.

Bibliography

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